

# Cambridge IGCSE™

## GEOGRAPHY

0460/42

## Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

October/November 2023

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

## INFORMATION

- This insert contains additional resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

**Beach where students did fieldwork**

Fig. 1.2 for Question 1

## Example of measurements made by the students

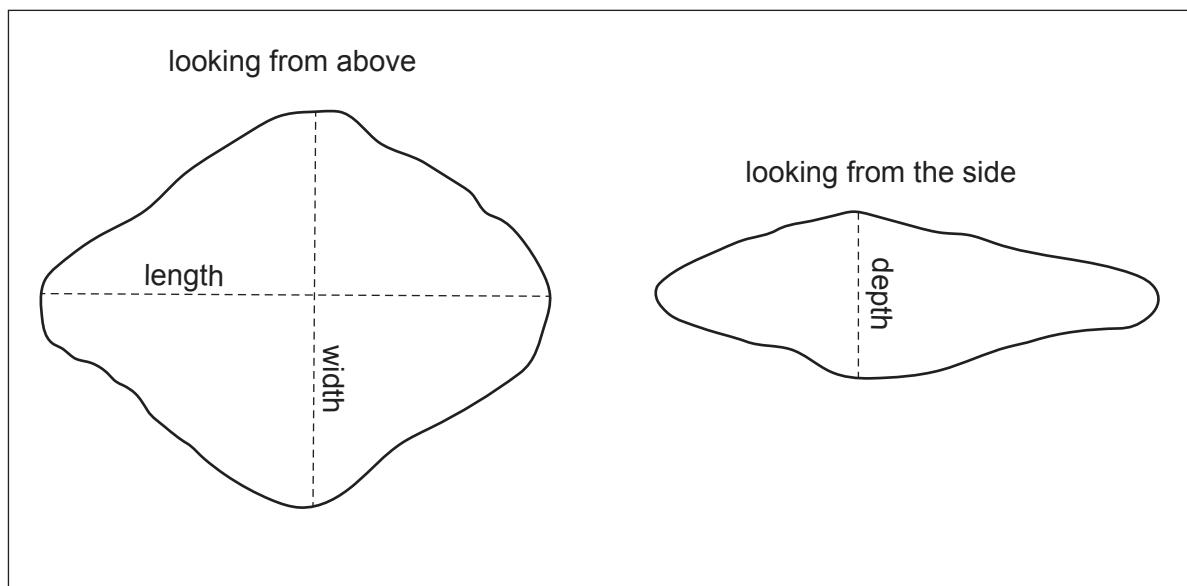


Table 1.1 for Question 1

## Average size of beach material at the ten sites

north groyne ↑ ↓ south groyne

distance from north groyne (m)	average size of beach material (mm)
10	94
20	91
30	70
40	56
50	60
60	53
70	63
80	48
90	53
100	36

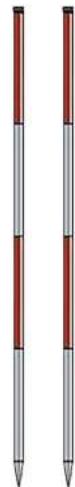
**Table 1.2 for Question 1****Average size of beach material samples at site 3 which is 50 m from the sea**

beach material sample number	average size (mm)
1	103
2	127
3	125
4	86
5	123
6	81
7	32
8	90
9	125
10	170
11	81
12	24
13	19
14	176
15	147
16	96
17	71
18	120
19	52
20	97

Fig. 1.7 for Question 1

**Fieldwork equipment used to measure the beach profile**

ranging poles



clinometer



tape measure



Fig. 2.1 for Question 2

## Quarry in the Peak District



Table 2.1 for Question 2

## Employment in the Peak District

industry	people employed (%)
tourism	24
manufacturing	19
quarrying	12
agriculture	12
others (includes transport, services and offices)	33

**Table 2.2 for Question 2****Impacts of the quarry on the local area**

<b>benefits of the quarry</b>	<b>number of answers</b>	<b>problems caused by the quarry</b>	<b>number of answers</b>
It provides employment for local people.	41	Lorries going to and from the quarry are noisy.	45
Workers spend money in local shops.	30	Lorries are too big for local roads and damage the pavement.	38
The quarry owner supports the local community.	17	Dust from quarrying covers houses and cars.	36
Disused areas of the quarry are landscaped for leisure facilities.	11	The noise from blasting can be heard.	20
		It spoils the view of the natural landscape.	17
<b>total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>total</b>	<b>156</b>

**Table 2.3 for Question 2****Overall opinion of residents**

<b>the quarry is</b>	<b>percentage (%) of answers</b>	<b>the quarry is</b>	<b>percentage (%) of answers</b>
good for the local area	37	bad for the local area	63

**Table 2.4 for Question 2****Effect of the quarry on different businesses**

<b>type of business</b>	<b>how much the business was affected (% of answers)</b>		
	<b>greatly</b>	<b>a little</b>	<b>not at all</b>
farming	66	18	16
hotels and restaurants	73	15	12
shops	33	39	28
transport	51	30	19

**Fig. 2.6 for Question 2****Developments in a disused quarry**

Walking trail

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Caravan site



## Mountain biking



## Fishing lake







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